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(Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. _____

To provide for the issuance of emergency monthly payments to every American throughout the duration of the coronavirus crisis to be provided by the Department of Treasury, in consultation with other Federal and State agencies.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. RYAN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee
on _____

A BILL

To provide for the issuance of emergency monthly payments to every American throughout the duration of the coronavirus crisis to be provided by the Department of Treasury, in consultation with other Federal and State agencies.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Emergency Money for
5 the People Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. EMERGENCY PAYMENTS.**

2 (a) GENERAL RULE.—

3 (1) DIRECTIVE TO MAKE PAYMENTS.—The Sec-
4 retary of the Treasury shall make a payment in each
5 month of the payment period to each eligible indi-
6 vidual.

7 (2) BEGINNING DATE.—Payments for the first
8 of such months shall be distributed within 14 days
9 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

10 (3) PAYMENT PERIOD.—The term “payment
11 period” The term “payment period” means the 12-
12 month period beginning with the first month in
13 which the Secretary makes a payment under para-
14 graph (1), unless as of the end of the sixth month
15 of such period the employment-to-population ratio
16 for people ages 16 and over is greater than 60 per-
17 cent.

18 (4) FORM AND MANNER OF PAYMENTS.—Pay-
19 ments under paragraph (1) shall be made in such
20 form and manner as the Secretary shall provide, ex-
21 cept that the Secretary shall—

22 (A) offer the option of receiving payments
23 under this section by direct deposit, check, pre-
24 paid debit card, or electronic transfer of pay-
25 ment through an electronic transfer application

1 that can be used on mobile devices to receive
2 payments; and

3 (B) ensure that payments under this sec-
4 tion are made to those without fixed addresses.

5 (b) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—For purposes of this
6 section—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—The term “eligible indi-
8 vidual” means any individual—

9 (A) who—

10 (i) is a citizen or resident of the
11 United States; or

12 (ii) is described in paragraph (4);

13 (B) who, as of January 1, 2020, has at-
14 tained the age of 16, and

15 (C) whose adjusted gross income either—

16 (i) does not exceed the threshold
17 amount for the taxable year beginning in
18 2019, or

19 (ii) would not exceed the threshold
20 amount for the first taxable year beginning
21 in 2020, determined on the basis of 2 con-
22 secutive months of such taxable year and
23 annualized.

24 (2) SPECIAL RULE FOR MARRIED INDIVID-
25 UALS.—In the case of any individual who filed a

1 joint return for the taxable year beginning in 2019,
2 the individual and the spouse of the individual shall
3 be treated as one person if either the individual or
4 the spouse of the individual meets the requirements
5 specified in subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph
6 (1).

7 (3) CERTAIN DEPENDENTS.—The term “eligible
8 individual” does not include any dependent (as de-
9 fined in section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code of
10 1986) who, as of December 31, 2019, has not at-
11 tained the age of 16 and with respect to whom a de-
12 duction under section 151(c) of such Code is allow-
13 able to another individual for the taxable year begin-
14 ning in 2019.

15 (4) SPECIAL RULE FOR INDIVIDUALS IN THE
16 UNITED STATES CONTINUOUSLY SINCE THE DEC-
17 LARATION OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY.—

18 (A) IN GENERAL.—An individual is de-
19 scribed in this paragraph if the individual—

20 (i) is not a citizen or resident of the
21 United States; and

22 (ii) has been physically present in the
23 United States continuously since January
24 27, 2020 (the effective date of the public
25 health emergency declared pursuant to sec-

1 tion 319 of the Public Health Service Act
2 (42 U.S.C. 247d) resulting from the
3 COVID–19 pandemic)), and continues to
4 be physically present in the United States
5 throughout the duration of the payment
6 period.

7 (B) BREAK IN PRESENCE.—For purposes
8 of subparagraph (A)(ii), an individual shall be
9 considered to have failed to maintain contin-
10 uous physical presence in the United States if
11 the individual has departed from the United
12 States for any period exceeding 90 days or for
13 any periods, in the aggregate, exceeding 180
14 days.

15 (5) CONSULTATION WITH OTHER FEDERAL AND
16 STATE AGENCIES.—For purposes of identifying and
17 making payments under this section to all eligible
18 individuals for whom the Secretary does not have
19 sufficient tax return information to make such pay-
20 ments, the Secretary shall consult with—

21 (A) the Secretary of Veterans Affairs and
22 the Commissioner of Social Security; and

23 (B) any agency making payments of pen-
24 sion or annuity to individuals for service per-
25 formed in the employ of the United States or

1 any State, political subdivision of a State, or
2 any instrumentality thereof, which is not con-
3 sidered employment for purposes of chapter 21
4 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

5 (c) AMOUNT OF PAYMENT.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amount of each pay-
7 ment under subsection (a) shall be—

8 (A) except as provided in subparagraph
9 (B), \$2,000 in the case of an individual de-
10 scribed in subsection (b)(1), and

11 (B) \$4,000, made jointly, in the case of
12 two individuals filing a joint return for a tax-
13 able year beginning in 2019.

14 (2) ADDITIONAL AMOUNT FOR DEPENDENTS.—

15 (A) ONE CHILD.—If a deduction is allowed
16 for one or more dependents on the return for
17 the taxable year beginning in 2019, the amount
18 in paragraph (1) shall be increased by \$500 in
19 the case of a return for which one deduction is
20 allowed under section 151(c) of the Internal
21 Revenue Code of 1986.

22 (B) THREE OR MORE CHILDREN.—In the
23 case of deductions allowed for three or more de-
24 pendents on the return for the taxable year be-

1 ginning in 2019, subparagraph (A) shall be ap-
2 plied by substituting “\$1,500” for “\$500”.

3 (3) PHASEOUT.—

4 (A) IN GENERAL.—The amount of a pay-
5 ment specified in paragraph (1) shall be re-
6 duced (but not below zero) by 5 percentage
7 points for each \$1,000 (or fraction thereof) by
8 which the taxpayer’s adjusted gross income ex-
9 ceeds the threshold amount.

10 (B) THRESHOLD AMOUNT.—For purposes
11 of subparagraph (A), the term “threshold
12 amount” means—

13 (i) \$130,000 in the case of an indi-
14 vidual who filed a separate return for the
15 taxable year beginning in 2019, and

16 (ii) \$260,000 in the case of the indi-
17 viduals treated as one person under sub-
18 section (c)(2) who filed a joint return for
19 the taxable year beginning in 2019.

20 (d) SPECIAL RULES RELATING TO AVAILABLE IN-
21 FORMATION.—

22 (1) USE OF RETURN INFORMATION FOR 2018
23 RETURNS.—For purposes of making determinations
24 under this section with respect to any individual, if
25 return information of such individual is not available

1 for the taxable year beginning in 2019, the Sec-
2 retary shall use return information (if any) for the
3 taxable year 2018 instead.

4 (2) INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM INFORMATION NOT
5 AVAILABLE.—In the case of any individual for whom
6 return information is not available from the Internal
7 Revenue Service and the Secretary determines that
8 sufficient information is not available from the So-
9 cial Security Administration or the Department of
10 Veterans Affairs, the Secretary shall provide for an
11 application process for individuals to receive pay-
12 ments under this section. Such application shall be
13 in such form and filed in such manner as the Sec-
14 retary may require. For purposes of carrying out
15 this section, the Secretary of the Treasury shall
16 work in cooperation with the Secretary of Veterans
17 Affairs and the Commissioner of Social Security.

18 (e) OTHER DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this sec-
19 tion—

20 (1) CITIZEN OR RESIDENT.—The term “citizen
21 or resident of the United States” means a citizen or
22 resident (as such terms are used in section
23 7701(a)(30)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code of
24 1986) of the United States.

1 (2) UNITED STATES DEFINED.—The term
2 “United States” means the several States, the Dis-
3 trict of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, the
4 Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands,
5 Puerto Rico, and the United States Virgin Islands.

6 (3) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means
7 the Secretary of the Treasury or the Secretary’s del-
8 egate.

9 (4) OTHER TERMS.—Except as otherwise pro-
10 vided in this section, any term used in this section
11 which is used in the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
12 shall have the meaning as used in the Internal Rev-
13 enue Code of 1986.

14 (f) SPECIAL RULES.—For purposes of this section—

15 (1) INCOME EXCLUSION.—Payments under this
16 section shall not be includible in gross income for
17 purposes of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

18 (2) EXCLUDED FROM GROSS ESTATE.—Pay-
19 ments under this section shall not be includible in
20 the gross estate of any individual for purposes of
21 chapter 11 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

22 (3) TOLL-FREE HOTLINE TELEPHONE NUM-
23 BER.—The Secretary shall provide a 24 hour toll-
24 free hotline telephone number for any individual to

1 apply for payments, and make inquiries regarding
2 the payment deliveries, under this section.

3 (4) PAYMENTS DISREGARDED IN THE ADMINIS-
4 TRATION OF FEDERAL PROGRAMS AND FEDERALLY
5 ASSISTED PROGRAMS.—Notwithstanding any other
6 provision of law, any payment made to any indi-
7 vidual under this section shall not be taken into ac-
8 count as income or income maintenance, and shall
9 not be taken into account as resources for a period
10 of 12 months from receipt, for purposes of deter-
11 mining the eligibility of such individual (or any other
12 individual) for benefits or assistance (or the amount
13 or extent of benefits or assistance) under any Fed-
14 eral program or under any State or local program fi-
15 nanced in whole or in part with Federal funds.

16 (g) REGULATIONS OR OTHER GUIDANCE.—The Sec-
17 retary shall issue such regulations or other guidance as
18 may be necessary or appropriate to carry out this section,
19 including regulations or guidance to—

20 (1) address changes in marital status, births,
21 and deaths;

22 (2) use the most current information available;

23 and

1 (3) provide for proper adjustments in payments,
2 and recapture of payments, to correct under and
3 over payments.

4 (h) APPROPRIATIONS.—There are hereby appro-
5 priated from money in the Treasury not otherwise appro-
6 priated such sums as may be necessary to carry out this
7 section.